

# AS 209 January 3:0

# **Mathematical Methods in Climate Science**

# Instructor

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# **Teaching Assistant**

Email:

Department: Centre for Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Course Time: MWF: 2:30-3:30 Lecture venue: CAOS Seminar Hall Detailed Course Page:

## Announcements

## Brief description of the course

The course can be taken by students from any engineering streams. The course covers the fundamentals of probability and statistics and time-frequency methods (mainly Fourier transforms) and how they can be used in atmospheric and oceanic sciences. The methods discussed in class can be applied to a variety of fields (earth sciences, civil engineering). In the past, students from Ecology and Biochemistry have registered for the course.

Prerequisites

Familiarity with calculus

### **Syllabus**

- $\hat{a}€ \phi$  PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS
- Discrete and Continuous Random Variables
- Derived Distributions
- Distributions of Sample Statistics
- Confidence Intervals

#### – Hypothesis Testing

– Goodness-of-Fit Tests

#### • TIME-FREQUENCY/TIME-SERIES ANALYSIS

– Fourier Transforms

– Principal Component Analysis (if time permits)

#### **Course outcomes**

The desirable outcome is that students learn when and how to apply different apporaches in probability and

statistics, and time-frequency analysis, to atmosphere-ocean datasets (both observed and model simulations).

At the end of the course, they also should be able to grasp more advanced techniques available for

observational analysis.

### **Grading policy**

20% Assignments

15% each for Two Mid Term Exams

50% for Final

### Assignments

#### Resources

• Papoulis, A., and U. Pillai, Probability, Random variables and Stochastic Processes, McGraw Hill,
Fourth edition, 2002. (See also http://www.mhhe.com/engcs/electrical/papoulis/)
• Ross, S., Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Elsevier, Fourth edition, 2009 (or Third edition, 2005).
• Benjamin, J. R., and C. A. Cornell, Probability, Statistics and Decision for Civil Engineers, McGraw-Hill, First Edition, 1970.
• Wilks, D., Statistical Methods in the Atmospheric Sciences, Academic Press, Second Edition, 2006.
• Brigham, O. E., The Fast Fourier Transform, Prentice Hall, First Edition, 1974.

• Press, W. H., S. A. Teukolsky, W. T. Vetterling, and B. P. Flannery, Numerical Recipes in C/Fortran: The Art of Scientific Computing, Cambridge University Press, Third Edition, 2007.