



**CE2015 Aug. 3:0**

## **An Introduction to Finite Elements**

### **Instructor**

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### **Teaching Assistant**

Email:

**Department: Civil Engineering**

Course Time: Mon., Wed., Fri., 11:00 - 12:00 hours

Lecture venue: L7, Central Lecture Hall

Detailed Course Page:

## **Announcements**

### **Brief description of the course**

Core course for all ME students entering Civil Engineering; also taken by ME students from other departments and PhD scholars from Civil Engineering Department and elsewhere. The course covers the essentials of semi-discretization strategy via weak formulation as entailed in the finite element method, emphasizing applications to solid mechanics.

### **Prerequisites**

None. However, the students are expected to have learnt their undergraduate maths properly.

### **Syllabus**

Elements of variational formulations; normed function spaces and inner product spaces; Riesz representation theorem and weighted-residual/Galerkin/Rayleigh-Ritz methods; finite elements (FE) - weak formulations with continuous and piecewise smooth shape functions; isoparametric FE formulations; smooth, polynomial reproducing shape functions and moving least squares (MLS); virtual work/weak formulations with MLS methods; local error estimates; numerical integration – Gauss quadrature; applications to plane stress, plane strain and the general 3D linear elastostatic cases; enforcing essential and natural boundary conditions;

dimensional descent and applications to beams; MATLAB-based simulation exercises.

### **Course outcomes**

The essence of weak formulations and its advantages over direct solutions of strong forms in numerical implementation; how does the notion of piecewise implementation useful in solving solid mechanics problems with complex geometry; how to interpret convergence of numerical solutions

### **Grading policy**

20% each for 2 class tests; 10% for the assignments and 50% for the final exam.

### **Assignments**

The students were asked for solve 8 assignments, most of which related to numerical implementation of the methods taught.

### **Resources**

Mainly, but not entirely, based on the instructor's personal notes. In addition, the following texts were used:

1. Zienkiewicz, O.C. and Taylor, R. L., 2000, "The Finite Element Method: Vol. 1 (The Basis)", Butterworth-Heinemann.
2. Brenner, C. S. and Scott, L. R., 1994, "Mathematical Theory of Finite Element Methods", Springer-Verlag.