

# AE245 Aug 3:0

# **Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion**

# Instructor

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# **Teaching Assistant**

Email:

Department: Aerospace Engineering Course Time: Tue., Thu., 11:30 - 1:00 PM Lecture venue: AE106 Detailed Course Page:

## Announcements

## Brief description of the course

In this course, the engineering and scientific aspects of aerospace propulsion are delicately balanced. The course is designed for fresh, entry level graduate students. In addition to the topics covered in a general propulsion course, including but not limited to Reynolds transport theorem towards thrust equation, real cycle analysis of ramjets, scramjets, turbojets and turbofans, we cover topics like introduction to statistical thermodynamics, boundary layer theory, combustion to engineering analysis of components like combustors, intakes, compressors and turbines. In an advanced engineering course, such a balance of science and technology is crucial towards the holistic development of the students.

### **Prerequisites**

UG Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics

### **Syllabus**

AE 245: Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion

#### 1. Fundamentals

Conservation Laws for System and Control Volume – Reynolds Transport Theorem

1st Law for System and CV, 2nd Law for System and CV

Thermodynamic Cycles and Brayton Cycle Analysis

1D Flow of a Perfect Gas

1D Isentropic and Non-isentropic Flows

Review of Classical Thermodynamics

Statistical Thermodynamics

2. Air Breathing Engines: Global Description and Cycle Analysis

Efficiency and Range

1D Energy Equation with combustion

Ramjet

Scramjet

Turbojet

Turbofan

Turboprop

Turbine Based Combined Cycle

3. Component Analysis: Aerothermodynamics of Inlets, Combustors and Nozzles

Inlets

Gas Turbine Combustors

Spray and Combustion

Afterburners

#### Exhaust Nozzles

- 4. Introduction to Turbomachinery
- Boundary Layer Theory
- Axial Compressors
- **Radial Compressors**
- Thermal Boundary Layers
- Axial Turbines

#### **Course outcomes**

Strong grasp in fundamentals of Air Breathing Aero Engines: overall cycle analysis as well as component

based analysis

# **Grading policy** Mid term Exam (30%), Final Exam (50%), Project (20%)

### Assignments

#### Resources

Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion by Hill and Peterson Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics by Munson and Okiishi Fundamentals of thermodynamics by Sonntag, Borgnakke, and Van Wylen Thermodynamics by Cengel and Boles Gas Turbine Theory by Saravanamuttoo, Rogers, Cohen, Straznicky. Gas Turbine Combustion by Lefebvre and Ballal The Scramjet Engine by Corin Segal Combustion Physics by Law H. B. Callen, Thermodynamics and Introduction to Thermostatics Statistical Thermodynamics by Normand M. Laurendau.