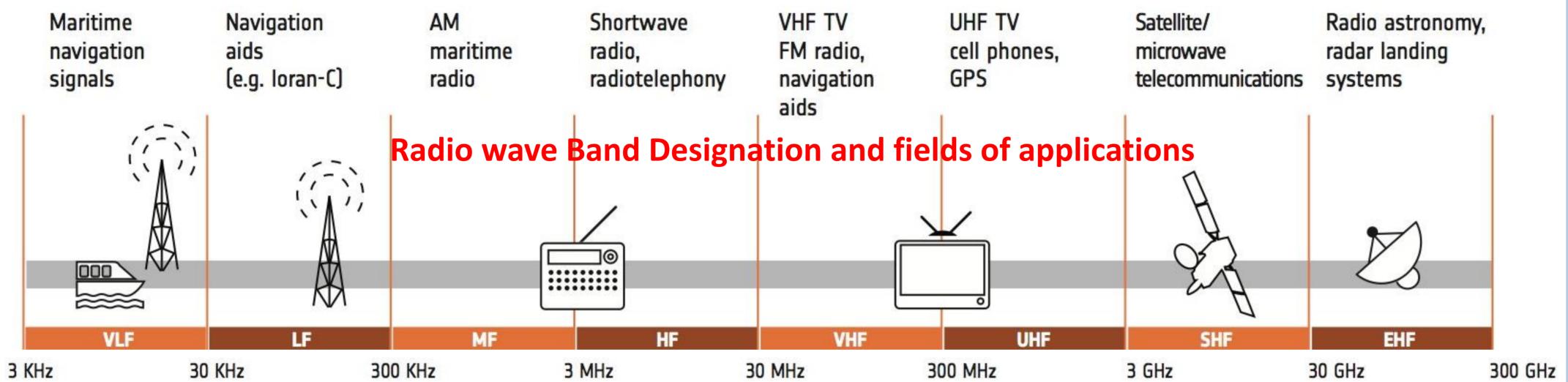
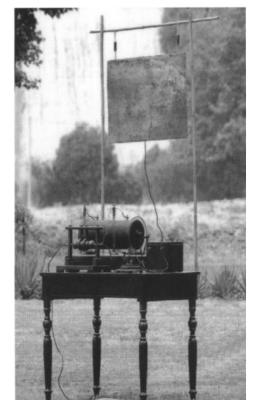


# EVOLUTION OF WIRELESS & PPLICATIONS SINCE THE TRANSATLANTIC RADIO TELEGRAPH BY GUGLIELMO MARCONI (1874-1937)

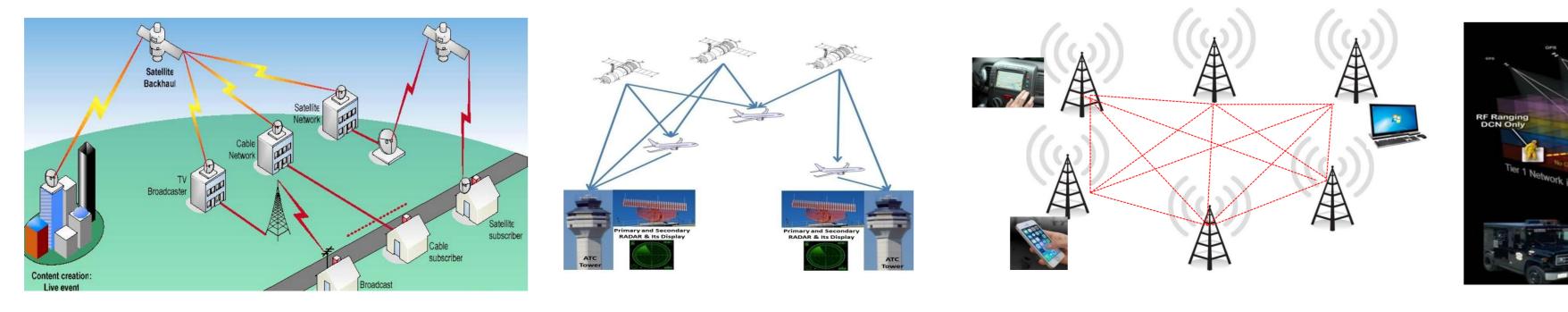
## April 25: Birthday of G. Marconi







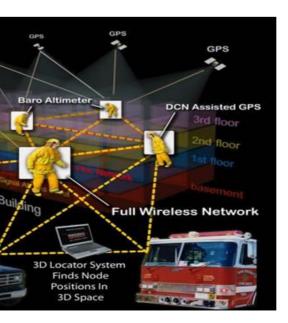
Marconi's Air gap Transmitter (shown left) led to the first commercial wireless communication



#### Media Broadcast Applications

**Air Traffic Monitoring** 

**Wireless Cellular Communication** 



### **Indoor Positioning**



## Massive MIMO

**Platform with enhanced Capacity** 

**Radio wave propagation has progressed dramatically** ever since the early 1900s. • Radio telegraphy (early 1900s) Broadcast radio (~1920s) • Military communication (~1930s) • RADAR (~World war II) **Broadcast Television (~1940s)**  Satellite communication (~1960s) • Radio imaging (MRI) (~1970s) • Mobile communication (1980s) Mobile Internet (2000)

• Internet of Things **ECE Department in IISc was established in 1945 and has** been spearheading research in many of the above areas. **Current research in the Department includes wireless** sensor networks, internet of things (IOT), massive multiple input multiple output (MIMO) communication systems, and the physical devices, circuits and systems for these applications.



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